duties to exert a significant regulatory effect on imports of goods 1 like or competitive with domestic products, as shown by (1) the 2 3 importation of such goods in amounts equivalent to 10 per centum or more of domestic consumption in lines of commerce in which 5 domestic production formerly supplied the entire needs of the 6 market, or in amounts equivalent to an increase of 50 per centum 7 in the share of the domestic market accounted for by imports during 8 the most recent five-year period for which data are available in lines of commerce in which domestic production accounted for 9 less than all but for a major part of consumption during such five-10 11 year period, or by (2) an increase in imports at a rate averaging 10 per centum per year or more during such five-year period, or 12 by- (3) the importation of such goods at landed costs more than 10 13 per centum below the price at which the like or competitive domestic 14 15 articles are normally sold in the usual wholesale quantities in the principal markets of the United States, causes market disruption, 16 17 burdens commerce, leads to unemployment or underemployment of 18 workers in the affected domestic industry, and tends to cause economic waste of capital investment in productive facilities in the industry, 19 and of essential community resources in the localities in which the 20 productive facilities of such industries, or the homes of their 21 22 employees, are located. 23

(b) It is hereby declared to be the policy of this Act, through the exercise by Congress of its power to regulate commerce among

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