

are below the poverty level in economic status. But we can furnish considerable detail in support of the data which you referred to, and indicate the derivation of the figures.

Senator MUSKIE. It would be very helpful not only for this record but it would be helpful to those of us who undertake to discuss these issues with the public. I take it that an accurate label would be that these are programs that are directed either to causes or to the effects of poverty.

Mr. HUGHES. That is correct, Mr. Chairman.

Senator MUSKIE. And they include presumably some portions of our education programs, social security programs, housing programs, manpower training programs and so on.

Mr. HUGHES. That is correct.

Senator MUSKIE. We would appreciate that detail.

Mr. HUGHES. We will be glad to provide it.

(The material referred to follows:)

ESTIMATED FEDERAL FUNDS FOR PROGRAMS ASSISTING THE POOR, FISCAL YEARS 1960-69  
(Billions of dollars)

| Category and program                                 | 1960<br>actual | 1961<br>actual | 1963<br>actual | 1964<br>actual | 1966<br>actual | 1967<br>actual | 1968<br>estimate | 1969<br>estimate |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Education:</b>                                    |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| HEW—ESEA Act of 1965, title I                        |                |                |                |                | 1.0            | 1.1            | 1.2              | 1.2              |
| Other                                                | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | .3             | .4             | .6               | .7               |
| OEO—Headstart, Followthrough, et cetera              |                |                |                |                | .4             | .4             | .4               | .5               |
| Interior—Indian education                            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | .1             | .1             | .1               | .1               |
| Subtotal                                             | .1             | .1             | .1             | .1             | 1.7            | 2.0            | 2.3              | 2.5              |
| <b>Working and training:</b>                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| HEW—Work incentive activities                        |                |                |                |                |                |                | (1)              | .1               |
| OEO                                                  |                |                |                |                | .6             | .8             | .8               | 1.1              |
| Labor—MDTA, et cetera                                | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | .2             | .2             | .3               | .4               |
| Subtotal                                             | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | .8             | 1.0            | 1.1              | 1.6              |
| <b>Health:</b>                                       |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| HEW—Health insurance for the aged <sup>2</sup>       |                |                |                |                | (1)            | 1.3            | 1.7              | 2.0              |
| Public assistance medical care                       | .2             | .2             | .4             | .5             | .7             | .9             | 1.4              | 1.7              |
| Other                                                | .1             | .1             | .1             | .2             | .3             | .3             | .3               | .3               |
| VA—Hospital and domiciliary care                     | .3             | .3             | .4             | .3             | .4             | .5             | .6               | .6               |
| OEO                                                  |                |                |                |                | .1             | .1             | .1               | .2               |
| Subtotal                                             | .6             | .7             | .9             | 1.0            | 1.5            | 3.2            | 4.1              | 4.7              |
| <b>Cash benefit payments:</b>                        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| HEW—OASDI <sup>3</sup>                               | 4.0            | 4.4            | 5.3            | 5.8            | 6.6            | 6.7            | 7.9              | 8.9              |
| Public assistance                                    | 1.8            | 1.9            | 2.3            | 2.5            | 2.8            | 3.0            | 3.5              | 3.6              |
| Railroad retirement <sup>3</sup>                     | .4             | .3             | .3             | .3             | .4             | .3             | .4               | .4               |
| VA—Compensation and pensions                         | 1.6            | 1.8            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.3            | 2.3            | 2.4              | 2.5              |
| Labor—UI <sup>3</sup>                                | .5             | 1.0            | .6             | .7             | .4             | .4             | .5               | .5               |
| Subtotal                                             | 8.3            | 9.5            | 10.4           | 11.4           | 12.5           | 12.8           | 14.6             | 15.9             |
| <b>Other social, welfare, and economic services:</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Agriculture—Food programs                            | .2             | .2             | .3             | .2             | .4             | .3             | .4               | .5               |
| Other                                                | (1)            | .1             | .1             | .1             | .1             | .1             | .2               | .2               |
| Commerce—EDA                                         |                |                | .1             | .1             | .2             | .2             | .2               | .2               |
| OEO                                                  |                |                |                |                | .5             | .3             | .4               | .5               |
| HEW                                                  | .1             | .1             | .1             | .2             | .2             | .4             | .4               | .5               |
| HUD—Public housing and rent supplements              | .1             | .1             | .1             | .1             | .1             | .2             | .2               | .3               |
| Other                                                |                |                |                |                |                | (1)            | .1               | .3               |
| Interior—Services to Indians, et cetera <sup>2</sup> | .1             | .2             | .2             | .2             | .2             | .4             | .3               | .3               |
| Labor                                                | (1)            | (1)            | (1)            | .1             | (1)            | (1)            | (1)              | (1)              |
| SBA—Economic opportunity loans                       |                |                |                |                | (1)            | (1)            | (1)              | (1)              |
| Appalachian program (FAP)                            |                |                |                |                | (1)            | .1             | .1               | .1               |
| Subtotal                                             | .5             | .6             | 1.0            | .9             | 1.8            | 2.0            | 2.4              | 2.9              |
| <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>9.5</b>     | <b>10.9</b>    | <b>12.5</b>    | <b>13.4</b>    | <b>18.3</b>    | <b>21.1</b>    | <b>24.6</b>      | <b>27.7</b>      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$50,000,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some trust funds.

<sup>3</sup> All trust funds.

Notes: (1) Total may not add due to rounding. (2) The amounts shown in this table are (3) NOA's for regular budget accounts except where program level is the more meaningful concept, (2) expenditures for trust funds.