

FURTHER STATEMENT OF JOSEPH J. LIEBLING, DIRECTOR FOR SECURITY POLICY; WILLIAM SCANLON, DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL SECURITY CLEARANCE REVIEW; AND CHARLES HAAS, INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE BRANCH, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Mr. CULVER. Mr. Chairman, I have a series of questions here and I wonder if the appropriate witness could reply as they determine to be appropriate.

The CHAIRMAN. All right.

Mr. CULVER. I wonder, Mr. Liebling, going back a moment, could you enlighten the committee concerning the difference between the Industrial Defense Program and the "less selective" Industrial Security Program and what is the nature of the services performed or products manufactured by facilities in the Industrial Defense Program?

Mr. LIEBLING. One of the major differences, of course, in the Industrial Security Program is the fact that the facilities under that program primarily are concerned with production of munitions and related services by contract in support of the Armed Forces.

The CHAIRMAN. They are related to war, in other words.

Mr. LIEBLING. Yes, these are war materials as such.

The CHAIRMAN. And they are innumerable.

Mr. LIEBLING. Oh, yes, quite. It is also specifically confined to an area where access to classified information is involved. Only 20 percent of the total Industrial Defense Program are in the field I just mentioned involving war materials, but the other 80 percent of the program deals with support facilities such as water, power, electrical, support facilities, and installations, and there are several others which Mr. Haas can elaborate on.

Mr. CULVER. That is sufficient for our purposes here today, I think. Could you estimate how many individuals are employed in the facilities, just a rough estimate?

Mr. LIEBLING. In which program?

Mr. CULVER. In both categories, the total number of employees.

Mr. LIEBLING. The total number whether it is classified or not, just overall defense industries complex versus outside defense?

Mr. CULVER. Could you give the committee a rough estimate of the number of employees in the United States industry today that would be subject to the clearance procedure administered by your program under either category?

Mr. LIEBLING. The number of industrial personnel under the Industrial Security Program today with security clearances of all types is approximately 2.2 or 2.3 million persons. As far as the Industrial Defense Program is concerned, of course, none of these people are cleared except the 20 percent that I mentioned before who are also included in the Industrial Security Program.

Mr. CULVER. And the 2.3 million represents a rough total figure of the individuals employed in facilities in both categories?

Mr. LIEBLING. No, these are the cleared employees.

Mr. CULVER. I want to know the total number of employees in United States industry today under both categories of security designation