son's employment in a defense facility or access to classified information is consistent with the security of the production, services, or information to be safeguarded pursuant to the provisions of this title, such person's employment or access to classified information may be denied, suspended, or revoked. Such doubt may arise only after consideration of all relevant and material evidence adduced, and based upon affirmative findings supported by substantial evidence. In making a determination as to such person's eligibility or authorization for such employment in a defense facility or access to classified information, as well as a determination of the scope of the investigation to be made for the purposes of this title, consideration shall be given to the nature and position of the employment, the level of clearance sought, and whether or not the employment involves access to classified information.

"(d) The President may establish criteria and authorize inquiries and investigations concerning an individual or organization, as well as inquiries directed to an individual regarding his present or past membership in, or affiliation or association with, any subversive organization, and such other activities, behavior, associations, facts, and conditions, past or present, which are relevant and material to any determination to be made under the provisions of this title.