otherwise, required of him may tend to incriminate him or subject him to a penalty or forfeiture, shall be excused from testifying or producing documentary evidence, but no natural person shall be prosecuted or subjected to any penalty or forfeiture for or on account of any transaction, matter, or thing concerning which he, under compulsion as herein provided, may testify, or produce evidence, documentary or otherwise, nor shall testimony or evidence, so compelled, nor any fact or information which may be discovered as a result of such testimony or evidence, be used as evidence in any criminal proceeding against him in any court; but no natural person so testifying shall be exempt from prosecution or punishment for perjury committed in so testifying. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to appear, or refuses to qualify as a witness, or to testify or produce evidence in obedience to any process duly issued under this section, shall be fined not less than \$500 nor more than \$5,000, or imprisoned not more than two years, or both. Upon certification by the President (or his designee) concerning any such neglect, refusal, or failure by any person, to the United States attorney for any judicial district in which such person resides or is found, the United States attorney shall bring the matter before the grand jury for its action.

"(b) The fees and expenses of witnesses subpensed or called by or on behalf of the applicant or any intervening or