projects, administration of the navigable waterways, and maintenance of water quality standards finds that the technology for the conversion of saline and other chemically con-4 taminated waters is vital to all thesse areas of responsibility. It is the policy of the Congress, therefore, to provide for the development and demonstration of practicable means to convert saline and other chemically contaminated water to a quality suitable for municipal, industrial, agricultural, and 9 other beneficial uses and to improve the quality of saline and 10 other chemically contaminated waste waters to protect the quality of natural waters." 12 SEC. 2. The Secretary of the Interior is authorized and 13 directed to: (a) conduct, encourage, and promote basic scientific 15 research and fundamental studies to develop effective 16 and economical processes and equipment for the pur-17 pose of converting saline and other chemically con-18 taminated water into water suitable for beneficial consumptive uses or for the purpose of treating waste waters to achieve qualities suitable for disposal into surface 21 streams, groundwater bodies, or the ocean; 22 (b) pursue opportunities arising during the course of research and studies authorized by subsection (a) of this section which have potential practical applications unrelated to water treatment in order to advance the