

wish to use them. These services would include all forms of day care and child welfare services, counseling and support for troubled families, the provision of homemakers, central referral for help with housing, health, education, employment and legal problems, programs for the aged and disabled, and all the other services that presently exist at random in the cities.

The Federal Government has recognized that the provision of such services can contribute to the maintenance of a marginal family in a condition of self support. Washington has offered States the option of providing welfare-supported social services to such marginal families not now receiving—but in danger of needing—public assistance. However, most states—including New York—have not taken advantage of this option.

I would suggest extending this concept beyond the target of the marginal family to embrace a system of public social services for everyone that requires and desires them.

In conclusion, may I re-emphasize my conviction that it is only through the implementation of a group of related programs that we will have any impact on the problems of poverty. As seriously as we need an immediately improved and eventually revised income maintenance system, it would be a mistake to hope that such a system in itself will do the job.

The time is long overdue both for reforms in the existing system and the development of new approaches that provide genuine opportunity to people, and that begin to reverse the growing trend toward the division of our nation.

An analysis of the weekly reports for the period from September 1, 1967 through February 16, 1968 indicates that the number of cases placed on Incentive Budgeting is 1833.

Of the total of 1833 cases placed on E.I.B., a study made of 1554 individual cases reveals the following:

<i>Employment incentive program, New York City</i>	
Type of job:	<i>Number of cases</i>
Bank clerk/teller.....	6
Barber/beautician	12
Bartender/barmaid	3
Building superintendent.....	22
Case aide.....	24
Child and adult care (babysitter, homemaker, etc.).....	41
Clerk (office).....	266
Clerk (sales).....	104
Dental assistant/technician.....	4
Domestic	45
Elevator operator.....	5
Factory worker.....	162
Food services (waitress, cook, etc.).....	71
Guard (crossing, security watchman).....	33
Hospital worker (aides, attendants, inv., nurse).....	123
Laborer	241
Machine operator (factory).....	98
Machine operator (office).....	29
Motor vehicle operator (taxi, truck).....	22
Neighborhood youth corps worker.....	3
Porter	55
Presser	11
School aide (teacher's aide).....	14
Secretary, steno, typist.....	99
Telephone operator.....	34
Miscellaneous ¹	27
Total	1, 554
Salary earned (per week):	
Less than \$20.....	15
\$20 to \$30.....	76
\$31 to \$40.....	93
\$41 to \$50.....	94
\$51 to \$60.....	326

Footnote at end of table, p. 23.