U.L. V. Carteret, Piscataway

5/25/84 1984

- Affidavit of Alan Mallach

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ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFFS

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY CHANCERY DIVISION - MIDDLESEX COUNTY

URBAN LEAGUE OF GREATER NEW BRUNSWICK, et al.,

Plaintiffs

VS.

THE MAYOR AND COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF CARTERET et al.,

Defendants

Docket No. C 4122-73

Civil Action

AFFIDAVIT OF ALAN MALLACH

OCEAN COUNTY :ss: NEW JERSEY

ALAN MALLACH, of full age, being duly sworn according to law, deposes and says:

Officials of the Township of Piscataway have submitted the results of a vacant land survey they have conducted, which is represented by the document referred to as Exhibit A to the affidavit of Bruce S. Gelber, Esq, dated May 1, 1984. This document purports to list all vacant land parcels remaining within the Township of Piscataway.

- 2. I have reviewed this document as well as the map keyed to this document provided by the Township of Piscataway, and carried out a physical and visual inspection of the sites listed on this document. Based on that review and inspection, I have classified all of these sites (with certain limited exceptions, noted below) into three categories with regard to their suitability for residential development.
- 3. Category I represents sites which are not suitable for residential development by virtue of their geographic location and surroundings. This category includes a substantial number of parcels which are completely surrounded by existing industrial or other non-residential uses.
- 4. Category II represents sites which are apparently not suitable for residential development by virtue of environmental or other constraints. These include sites subject to noxious influences; e.g., toxic waste disposal areas, as well as sites located largely or entirely within floodplain areas.
- 5. Category III represents sites which are potentially suitable for residential development of multifamily housing, although the appropriate density of development may vary substantially from site to site within this category.
- 6. I have prepared a table of sites divided into the three categories set forth above, which is attached to this affidavit as Exhibit A. I have prepared a summary of the information contained

in my Exhibit A as follows:

Category II Category III 453.18 Acres 156.65 Acres 1256.93 Acres

TOTAL (including one unclassified parcel)

1866.76 Acres

Assuming that all of the sites that are potentially suitable for residential development are developed for multifamily housing at a gross density of 8 to 10 units per acre, the total number of multifamily units that will ensue will be between 10,055 and 12,569 units. Assuming further that 20 percent of those units are low and moderate income housing, the number of such units that will ensue will be 2,011 to 2,514 low and moderate income units.

- 7. I have projected a gross density range of 8 to 10 units per acre for the projected development capacity for a number of reasons, notwithstanding the fact that net development density for certain types of multifamily housing can be substantially higher than that figure. My reasons for so doing are as follows:
  - (a) Many of the sites listed on my Exhibit A, although generally suitable for residential development, contain substantial acreage which is not appropriate for development. Such acreage includes floodplain lands, other environmentally sensitive lands, power line rights-of-way, and areas that must be set aside to buffer residential development from highways, non-residential uses, and other potentially deleterious factors. For this reason, the gross density of development of these sites must by necessity be substantially lower than the net density feasible and appropriate on the buildable portions of these sites.

(b) In looking at a community as a whole, it is not necessarily appropriate to maximize density on all sites that are suitable for multifamily development. It is appropriate to seek a mixture of housing types, including townhouses and two to four family houses, which are customarily developed at lower density than garden apartments. Similarly, in order to maximize the ability of a developer to respond to market demand (and thereby provide the basis for a mandatory setaside) a mixture of densities may be appropriate. In addition, certain of the sites in question are very large, and may lend themselves to a planned unit development approach, in which open space and nonresidential facilities may be appropriate (although nonresidential facilities should not be required).

In view of the considerations set forth in (a) and (b) above, the setting of specific densities, and the determination of the maximum appropriate density for each individual site, is only possible after an in-depth analysis has been done of each site, including traffic, environmental, market, and other planning considerations. Such an in-depth study would require an extended period of time to conduct, and is clearly not feasible at this time, in view of the time constraints affecting the present litigation.

8. Finally, the gap between the projected unit yield of these sites, as set forth above, and the Township of Piscataway's fair share housing allocation, as presented in the court-appointed

expert's report of April 1984, is so great that no reasonable upward adjustment of density can realistically bridge that gap.

ACA CONCOLO ALAN MALLACH

Sworn to before me this 25th day of May, 1984.

Attorney at Law, State of New Jersey

## CLASSIFICATION OF VACANT PARCELS IN TOWNSHIP OF PISCATAWAY

CATEGORY	SITE NUMBER	ACREAGE
CATEGORY I	9 (part) 11 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 36 41 (part) 50 55 56 58 59 64 70 71 72 73 74	7.4 <sup>1</sup> 26.7 7.83 7.79 25.0 14.54 5.0 28.79 10.74 8.0 40.98 31.0 2.17 48.76 2.88 105.9 16.0 0.62 29.27 1.65 9.1 5.0 5.1 6.99 3.8
CATEGORY II	5 9 (part) 13 15 39 61 62 65 66 67	40.01 47.61 26.0 6.5 7.8 10.42 6.63 4.8 3.5 3.4
CATEGORY III	1 2 3 4 6 7 8 - 10 12	10.7 125.1 24.9 10.0 55.62 88.0 35.6 34.0 34.0

SITE NUMBER	ACREAGE
14 16 17 28 29 30 31 33 34 35 37 38 40 41 42 43 445 46 47 48 49 51 52 53 57 60A	ACREAGE  64.29 17.21 6.35 1.09 50.58 10.59 43.65 14.69 7.80 29.4 12.7 20.94 55.4 6.29 12.7 20.94 55.64 17.20 40.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 2
60A 60B 60C 63 68 75 76 77 78	49.7 <sup>2</sup> 18.69 <sup>2</sup> 13.29 2.85 2.81 4.0 6.54 6.45 2.99 7.2
	14 16 17 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 37 38 40 41 42 43 445 446 447 48 49 51 52 53 547 600 600 63 68 75 76 77 78

## NOTES:

Site 69 has not been inspected, and cannot be classified on the basis of available map/table data.

<sup>1</sup> Site has been divided between two categories and acreage in each category has been estimated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Site is made up of multiple separate parcels. Not all separate parcels have been inspected.